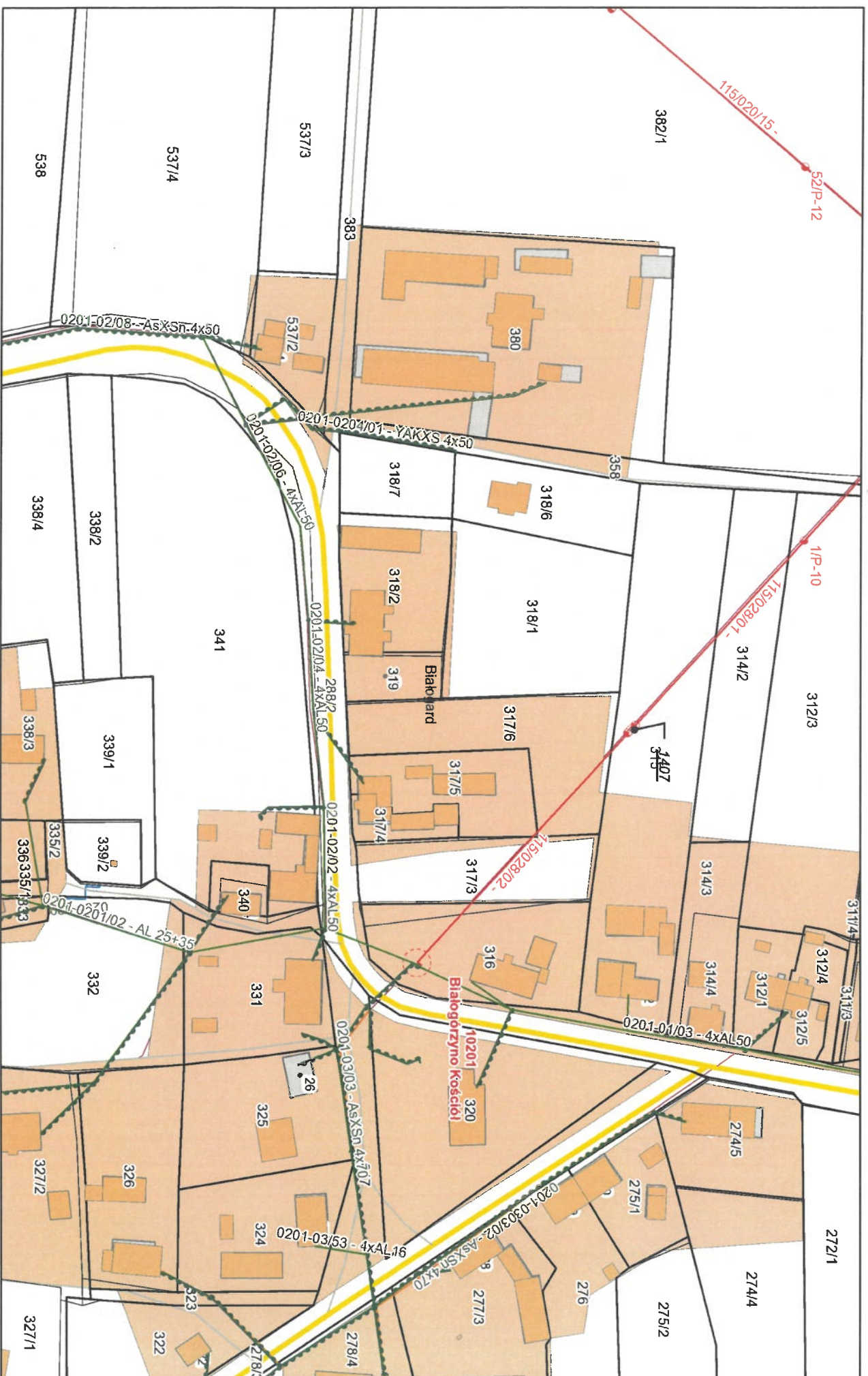




września 2, 2026

